

Program Planning & Proposal Writing

Checklist

This checklist can help ensure that a proposal includes essential information in a logical order. In all cases, follow the instructions of the funder. Not all items on this checklist are relevant to all proposals. Use this as a guide to get organized or as a format for your proposal when the funder does not provide one.

SUMMARY

Provides a brief overview of the entire proposal, including the budget

- 1. Is at the beginning of the proposal
- 2. Identifies the applicant
- 3. Includes at least one sentence establishing the applicant's credibility
- 4. Defines the problems
- 5. Describes the outcomes
- 6. Provides an overview of the methods
- 7. Identifies major partners, if any
- 8. Identifies the requested funding period
- 9. Includes budget synopsis with
 - a. amount requested
 - b. cash and in-kind resources contributed by others, if any
 - c. total cost of the program, if different from amount requested
 - d. numbers consistent with Budget section
- 10. Is brief, clear, and interesting

INTRODUCTION OF THE APPLICANT ORGANIZATION

Describes the applicant organization and demonstrates its credibility

- 1. Clearly establishes who is applying for funding
- 2. Describes applicant organization
 - a. mission or vision
 - b. history
 - c. beneficiaries
 - d. service area
 - e. programs and services
 - f. quantity of services
 - g. networks and collaborations
 - h. size of organization – annual budget, number of staff, etc.
 - i. board of directors
 - j. organizational structure, if this adds clarity or is requested
- 3. Does not describe proposed program
- 4. Provides evidence of accomplishment – positive change for those served by organization
 - a. uses hard data – statistics and other evidence
 - b. uses soft data – quotes or stories
- 5. Clearly establishes who is applying for funding
- 6. Briefly introduces partner organizations that have major roles
- 7. Leads logically to discussion of the problem

THE PROBLEM

Drives the planning process and serves as the basis of the request for funding

- 1. Focuses on problems of the beneficiaries, not the applicant organization
- 2. Aligns with the organization's mission and service capacity
- 3. Is aligned with the funder's interests
- 4. Documents the problem
 - a. who or what is affected
 - b. how are they affected
 - c. the magnitude and severity of the situation
- 5. Clearly identifies and document the causes of the problem being described in the proposal
- 6. Explains the problem's significance
- 7. Incorporates input from those affected by the problem
- 8. Is supported by a mix of data
 - a. uses hard data – statistics and other evidence
 - b. uses soft data – quotes or stories
- 9. **Does not** define the problem as the lack of the proposed method
- 10. **Does not** tarnish credibility of applicant organization – is not self-indicting
- 11. Provides a brief transition to the section on program outcomes

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

Defines how the problem will change as a result of the program

- 1. Defines outcomes that are specific and measurable
- 2. Describes who or what will change
- 3. Defines how many people or things will change
- 4. Describes the type of change that will take place
- 5. Defines the degree of change that will occur
- 6. Defines the time frame in which the change will take place
- 7. **Does not** describe the methods or the amount of service to be provided
- 8. May briefly note how the change will be documented

METHODS

Describes the activities to be conducted to achieve the desired outcomes

- 1. Responds to causes of the problem
- 2. Seems reasonable for producing program outcomes
- 3. Leads with an interview
- 4. Justifies approach – explains why methods were selected
- 5. Describes who will benefit – target population
- 6. Describes who will participate in funded activities, if different from target population
- 7. Describes major components of activity
- 8. Quantifies what the program will do – how much, how many, by when
- 9. Describes any collaboration
- 10. Refers to documentation of collaboration located in appendix

- 11. Describes staffing
- 12. Describes facilities, equipment, and supplies
- 13. Includes a timeline or sequence of program activities
- 14. Provides a back-up plan if substantial barriers are anticipated
- 15. Aligns with budget

EVALUATION PLAN

Presents a plan for assessing whether activities are producing the proposed results (outcome evaluation) and proceeding as planned (process evaluation)

- 1. Includes plans for evaluating both outcomes and process
 - 2. Answers the following:
 - a. What questions will the evaluation consider?
 - b. What will be measured?
 - c. What is the baseline or starting point?
 - d. What information will be collected, and when?
 - e. Will hard (quantitative) and soft (qualitative) data be collected?
 - f. How will information be collected, and by whom?
 - g. How will the information be analyzed?
- 3. Identifies who will conduct the evaluation and describes their qualifications
- 4. Describes the approach for keeping data confidential, as appropriate
- 5. Is culturally appropriate for those who will participate
- 6. Notes what reports will be produced

- 7. Describes how the reports will be used
- 8. Describes how evaluation results will contribute to program improvement

FUTURE SUPPORT

Presents a plan to secure future support if the program is to be continued

- 1. Describes any committed future support
- 2. Refers to documentation of commitments located in appendix
- 3. Presents specific, realistic, and credible funding approaches
 - When applicable, briefly cites track record with similar funding approaches
- 4. Includes all resources, not just cash
- 5. Does not count on unsecured grant funds

BUDGET

Itemizes cash and in-kind resources necessary to operate the program. Shows how contributions from the funder, other partners, and the applicant will be allocated.

- 1. Follows funder's directions exactly
- 2. Follows applicant organization's policies and practices
- 3. Is consistent with the Methods section
- 4. Is consistent with the Evaluation Plan
- 5. Shows numbers consistent with the cover letter (if included) and proposal Summary
- 6. Includes a summary showing all revenue, in-kind resources, and expenses

- 7. Identifies resources, other than the requested grant, that will contribute to program operation
- 8. Includes matching funds, as required
- 9. Is based on solid estimates – quotes, price checks, or organizational experience
- 10. Is reasonable for operating the program described in the Methods section and Evaluation Plan
- 11. Includes detailed line items for all direct-expense categories, showing calculations for each line
- 12. Includes administrative overhead (indirect expense) whether requested or covered by other sources
- 13. Rationale for each budget item is clear; budget justification is included, as needed
- 14. Has been reviewed by OSP